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4 STRIKE 3 HOLDINGS, LLC,
5 Plaintiff,
6 v.
7 JOHN DOE SUBSCRIBER ASSIGNED IP
8 ADDRESS 24.5.48.227,
9 Defendant.

10 Case No. 21-cv-07997-VKD
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**ORDER GRANTING PLAINTIFF'S EX
PARTE APPLICATION FOR LEAVE
TO SERVE THIRD-PARTY
SUBPOENA**

13 Re: Dkt. No. 8
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16 Plaintiff Strike 3 Holdings, LLC (“Strike 3”) seeks leave to serve a third-party subpoena on
17 Comcast Cable (“Comcast”) prior to a Rule 26(f) conference.

18 Strike 3 has established that good cause exists for it to serve a third-party subpoena on
19 Comcast, the above-referenced subscriber’s internet service provider. *See Gillespie v. Civiletti*,
20 629 F.2d 637, 642 (9th Cir. 1980); *UMG Recording, Inc. v. Doe*, No. C08-1193 SBA, 2008 WL
21 4104214, at *4 (N.D. Cal. Sept. 3, 2008). Strike 3 has demonstrated that (1) it can identify the
22 defendant with sufficient specificity such that the Court can determine that the defendant is a real
23 person or entity who could be sued in federal court, (2) it has identified previous steps taken to
24 locate the elusive defendant, (3) its action against the defendant could withstand a motion to
25 dismiss, and (4) there is a reasonable likelihood of being able to identify the defendant through
26 discovery such that service of process would be possible. *See Columbia Ins. Co. v.*
27 *Seescandy.com*, 185 F.R.D. 573, 578–80 (N.D. Cal. 1999). Once Strike 3 learns the defendant’s
28 identity, it cannot rely on a bare allegation that a defendant is the registered subscriber of an
internet protocol address associated with infringing activity to state a plausible claim for direct or
contributory copyright infringement. *Cobbler Nevada, LLC v. Gonzales*, 901 F.3d 1142, 1144

(9th Cir. 2018). However, at this stage of the proceedings, and upon the record presented, Strike 3 properly may serve discovery to ascertain the defendant's identity. *See generally Glacier Films (USA), Inc. v. Turchin*, 896 F.3d 1033, 1036, 1038 (9th Cir. 2018) (observing that the district court's case management order permitting "limited discovery from an Internet Service Provider to establish a potential infringer's identity" was "a sensible way to manage its dockets").

Accordingly, the Court grants Strike 3's application and orders as follows:

1. Strike 3 may serve a Rule 45 subpoena on Comcast commanding Comcast to provide Strike 3 with the true name and address of the subscriber to whom Comcast assigned IP address 24.5.48.227. Strike 3 shall attach a copy of this order to any such subpoena.

2. Comcast shall serve a copy of the subpoena and a copy of this order on the subscriber within 30 days of the date of service of the subpoena on Comcast. Comcast may serve the subscriber using any reasonable means, including written notice sent to the subscriber's last known address, transmitted either by first-class mail or via overnight service.

3. Strike 3 may only use the information disclosed in response to a Rule 45 subpoena served on Comcast for the purpose of protecting and enforcing Strike 3's rights as set forth in its complaint.

4. Comcast may object to the Rule 45 subpoena and may also seek a protective order. If Comcast produces information regarding the identity of the subscriber to Strike 3, Strike 3 shall not publicly disclose that information absent consent of the subscriber or leave of court.

IT IS SO ORDERED.

Dated: October 26, 2021


VIRGINIA K. DEMARCHI
United States Magistrate Judge